

张家港市太平洋泵业制造有限公司 Zhangjiagang Pacific Pump MFG CO., LTD	DL-CM船用磁力泵维护作业指导书 Standard operating manual of DL-CM Marine Magnetic Drive Pump Maintenance					
	产品图号 Product drawing No.	DL-CM	零件图号 Part drawing No.	/		
	产品名称 Product name	磁力联轴器多级船用离心泵 Magnetic couplings multistage centrifugal pumps in ships	零件名称 Part name	/	共 4 页 第 1 页 Total page page of	

检修磁力泵是一项细致操作的工作，主要涉及检查、维护和修复泵的关键部件，以确保其无泄漏、高效运行。以下是磁力泵检修的主要工作内容及步骤：

Maintenance of magnetic drive pumps is a meticulous task that primarily involves inspection, servicing, and repair of critical components to ensure leak-free and efficient operation. Below are the key steps and procedures for magnetic drive pump maintenance:

一、检修前准备 Pre-Maintenance Preparation:

1、安全措施 Safety Measures:

- 1.1 切断电源并上锁挂牌 (LOTO)，确保安全作业；Disconnect power and implement Lockout-Tagout (LOTO) to ensure safe operation.
- 1.2 排空泵内介质，防止有毒或腐蚀性液体泄漏；Drain the pump of all media to prevent leakage of toxic or corrosive liquids.
- 1.3 佩戴防护装备（手套、护目镜等）。Wear protective gear (gloves, goggles, etc.).

2、工具与材料 Tools and Materials:

- 2.1 准备专用工具（如磁力强度检测仪）、更换件（如止推单元、密封圈）；Prepare specialized tools (e.g., magnetic strength tester) and replacement parts (e.g., thrust unit, sealing rings).
- 2.2 查阅DL-CM船用磁力泵维护手册，了解结构（如隔离套、磁转子位置）。Refer to the DL-CM Marine Magnetic Pump Maintenance Manual to understand the structure (e.g., isolation sleeve, magnetic rotor positioning).

二、拆卸与检查 Disassembly and Inspection:

- 1、检查泵体有无裂纹、腐蚀或渗漏痕迹。Check the pump casing for cracks, corrosion, or signs of leakage.
- 2、确认进出口法兰、螺栓紧固状态。Verify the tightness of inlet/outlet flanges and bolts.
- 3、拆卸部件：依次拆解电机，磁力联轴器、泵转子单元。Sequentially disassemble the motor, magnetic coupling, and pump rotor assembly.
- 4、重点拆卸磁力驱动部分 Key Disassembly of Magnetic Drive Section:

- 4.1 分离外磁环和内磁环，检查磁体有无退磁、破损、铁磁杂质、硬质颗粒；Separate the outer and inner magnetic ring; inspect for demagnetization, damage, ferromagnetic impurities, or hard particles.
- 4.2 检查隔离套有无外部磁场干扰。Check the isolation sleeve for external magnetic interference.

5、关键部件检查:

- 5.1 滑动轴承：检查磨损、润滑情况，必要时更换；Sliding Bearings: Inspect for wear and lubrication; replace if necessary.
- 5.2 轴和轴套：测量轴跳动，检查磨损或划痕；Shaft and Sleeve: Measure shaft runout; check for wear or scratches.
- 5.3 密封系统：检查O型圈、垫片是否老化或变形；Sealing System: Inspect O-rings and gaskets for aging or deformation.
- 5.4 叶轮：检查平衡性、腐蚀或气蚀现象。Impeller: Check balance, corrosion, or cavitation marks.

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三、维护与更换Maintenance and Replacement

1、清洁部件Component Cleaning:

- 1.1 用无尘布PET或PA材质清洁磁转子表面，避免磁性杂质吸附；Wipe magnetic rotor surfaces with lint-free PET or PA cloth to avoid magnetic particle adhesion.
- 1.2 清洗止推轴承座、流道内的沉积物。Clean deposits from thrust bearing seats and flow channels.

2、更换损坏件：Replacement of Damaged Parts

- 2.1 更换隔离套（若厚度磨损超过10%需更换）；Replace the isolation sleeve if wear exceeds 10% of its thickness.
- 2.2 更换退磁的磁转子（用高斯计检测磁通量）；Replace demagnetized rotors (test flux density with a Gauss meter).
- 2.3 更新所有密封件。Renew all sealing components .

四、测试与验收 Testing and Acceptance

1、机械测试：Mechanical Testing

- 1.1 手动盘车，确认转动灵活无卡阻。Manually rotate the pump to confirm smooth operation without jamming.

2、运行测试：Operational Testing

- 2.1 点动试车，观察电流、振动是否正常；Perform a trial start; observe current and vibration for abnormalities.
- 2.2 负载运行1~2小时，监测温度、噪音和泄漏情况。Conduct 1~2 hours of load operation; monitor temperature, noise, and leakage.

3、性能记录：Performance Documentation

- 3.1 记录流量、扬程等参数，对比设计值。Record parameters such as flow rate and head; compare with design values.

五、注意事项Precautions

- 1、磁力泵严禁干运转。Never run the magnetic pump dry .
- 2、避免磁性部件靠近强磁场或高温环境。Avoid exposing magnetic components to strong magnetic fields or high temperatures.

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磁力泵的维护是确保其长期稳定运行、防止泄漏和故障的关键。以下是磁力泵日常维护、定期检查及关键注意事项。

Maintaining magnetic pumps is essential for ensuring long-term stable operation, preventing leaks, and avoiding failures. Below is a systematic maintenance protocol covering daily monitoring, periodic inspections, annual overhauls, and safety guidelines.

一、日常维护 Routine Maintenance

1、运行监控 Operational Monitoring

1.1 电流与功率：检查电机电流是否正常（异常升高可能表示过载或摩擦）。Current & Power: Monitor motor current; abnormal increases may indicate overload or friction.

1.2 振动与噪音：异常振动可能由止推轴承磨损、气蚀或对中不良引起。Vibration & Noise: Excessive vibration may signal thrust bearing wear, cavitation, or misalignment.

1.3 温度监测：轴承、隔离套和电机温度应低于70°C（过高可能润滑不良或磁涡流损耗）。Temperature Checks: Bearing, isolation sleeve, and motor temperatures should remain below 70°C (higher temperatures suggest poor lubrication or eddy current losses).

1.4 泄漏检查：确认泵体、法兰、自润滑毛细管接口密封处无渗漏。Leak Inspection: Verify no leaks at the pump body, flanges, or self-lubricating capillary interfaces.

2、介质管理 Medium Management

2.1 避免空转：磁力泵严禁干运转。Dry Run Prohibition: Magnetic pumps must not run dry.

2.2 防止颗粒物：介质含固体颗粒时需加装过滤器（防止叶轮或止推轴承磨损）。Particle Prevention: Install filters if the medium contains solids (to avoid impeller or thrust bearing wear).

2.3 气蚀预防：确保进口压力足够 (NPSHr > NPSHa)。Cavitation Avoidance: Ensure sufficient inlet pressure (NPSHr > NPSHa).

二、定期检查 (月度/季度) Periodic Inspections (Monthly/Quarterly)

1、机械部件检查 Mechanical Component Checks

1.1 轴承状态：检查磨损、润滑情况，必要时更换。Bearing Condition: Inspect for wear and lubrication; replace if necessary.

1.2 轴与轴套：测量轴跳动（应 ≤ 0.05mm），检查磨损或划痕。Shaft & Sleeve: Measure shaft runout (should be ≤ 0.05mm); check for wear/scratches.

2、磁力驱动部分检查 Magnetic Drive Inspection

2.1 磁转子退磁检测：用高斯计测量磁通量（若下降>10%需更换）。Rotor Demagnetization: Use a Gauss meter to measure flux density (replace if >10% drop).

2.2 隔离套（屏蔽套）：检查磨损、腐蚀或穿孔（关键防漏部件）。Isolation Sleeve: Inspect for wear, corrosion, or perforation (critical leak-proof component).

2.3 密封件：O型圈、垫片是否老化。Seals: Check O-rings/gaskets for aging .

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3、性能测试Performance Testing

3.1流量与扬程：对比设计参数，下降>10%需排查原因（如叶轮磨损、气蚀）。Flow & Head: Compare with design specs; investigate if performance drops >10% (e.g., impeller wear/cavitation).

3.2振动分析：使用振动仪检测（GB/T 29531-2013标准）。Vibration Analysis: Use a vibrometer per GB/T 29531-2013 standards.

三、年度大修Annual Overhaul

1、全面拆解检查Comprehensive Disassembly & Inspection

1.1叶轮：检查腐蚀、气蚀或平衡性。Impeller: Check for corrosion, cavitation, or imbalance.

1.2泵体与流道：清理沉积物，检查腐蚀情况。Pump Casing & Flow Path: Clean deposits; inspect for corrosion.

2、关键部件更换Critical Component Replacement

2.1隔离套：若厚度磨损>10%必须更换。Isolation Sleeve: Replace if thickness wear exceeds 10%.

2.2磁转子：退磁严重时成对更换（内外磁转子需匹配）。Magnetic Rotors: Replace as a matched pair if severely demagnetized.

2.3密封系统：所有O型圈、垫片建议每年更换。Seal System: Replace all O-rings/gaskets (recommended annually).

3、重新装配与测试Reassembly & Testing

3.1试运行：空载运行30分钟，再带载运行2小时，监测温度、振动和电流。Test Run: Operate unloaded for 30 minutes, then under load for 2 hours; monitor temperature, vibration, and current.

四、维护注意事项Key Maintenance Notes

1、严禁反转运行（会导致叶轮松动或磁转子退磁）。Reverse Rotation Prohibited: May loosen the impeller or demagnetize rotors.

2、停机时排空腐蚀性介质（防止结晶或腐蚀）。Drain Corrosive Media During Downtime: Prevents crystallization/corrosion.

3、定期备份运行数据（电流、温度、振动趋势分析）。Back Up Operational Data: Log current, temperature, and vibration trends for analysis.

五、维护安全防护措施Safety Precautions (MSDS 要求 MSDS Requirements)

1、呼吸防护：在通风不良时佩戴酸性气体防毒面具。Respiratory Protection: Wear acid-gas respirators in poorly ventilated areas.

2、皮肤防护：穿戴耐酸手套和防化服。Skin Protection: Use acid-resistant gloves and chemical protective clothing.

3、眼睛防护：化学护目镜 + 面罩。Eye Protection: Chemical goggles + face shield.

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